

The Smart and Trustworthy AIR quality network (STAIR): practical considerations in network design and community outreach

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Background

HUFFPOST

Even Breathing Is A Risk In One Of Orlando's Poorest Neighborhoods

People inhale soot and noxious fumes from the car-laden highways encircling their historically black community.

By Julia Craven | 01/23/2018 05:46 am ET | Updated Jan 23, 2018



Parramore residents demand action on neighborhood pollution complaints

By: Angela Jacobs Updated: Feb 27, 2018 - 10:19 AM



Griffin Park, Orlando

Open Access Article On the Security and Data Integrity of Low-Cost Sensor Networks for Air Quality Monitoring

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Photo: https://www.huffpost.com/entry/florida-poor-black-neighborhood-air-pollution_n_5a663a67e4b0e5630072746e

- Establish a secure, trustworthy and reliable air quality monitoring network for Orlando, FL region
 - **Design & build network for PM & CO_2, up to 100 nodes**
 - Ensure high data quality through remote calibration, drift and malfunction detection
 - Create an accurate deep learning based simulation system
- Promote sustainable empowerment of residents
 - Promote wellness through social behavior study
 - Citizen trust in governance

STAIR Hardware



- 1. Solar panel
- 2. Battery module (50Wh battery + solar charge + BMS)
- 3. Main board
- 4. NBIoT module
- 5. CO₂ sensor module
- 6. PM sensor module x 3
- 7. Solar panel support
- 8. Internal support
- 9. Enclousure mount

UID: 5cb2c8c4f021c719309e... GPS and Timestamp Position: 28.597, -81.314 (Orange County, FL, USA) Timestamp: Fri Nov 12 2021, 11:33:31 PM (EST) Panel and Battery Panel: 0.504 V I 0 mA I 0 mW Battery: 3.258 V | -92.656 mA | -301.87 mW | 21.2 (°C) Air Quality PM2.5 (μg/m³): 14 | 13 | 14 (Average: 13.67) PM10 (μg/m³): 14 | 17 | 17 (Average: 16) CO2 (ppm): 775.431 Miscellaneous Temperature (°C): 22.8 Humidity (%): 74.893 View Data History (13.7)oma Winter Park Publix Super Market (50)

Web interface

Design Considerations

- □ STAIR is an interdisciplinary research network
- Hardware control is a priority
- Custom mainboard (SAML11 microcontroller)
- "Three-in-one" compact battery module
 - Now with commercial charger & battery
- Flexible adapter boards
 - Mix & match sensors
 - Enable future upgrade



Mainboard design

Design Considerations

- Data quality is another priority
- Three Plantower PMSA003 sensors
- Install at best location feasible
- Open, sunlit, easy to access
 - Utility power not always available
 - Solar power preferred
 - Install pole if needed
- Solar condition vary drastically
 Bigger panel if needed



On fence

On pole

Community Engagement Considerations

- Keep stakeholders involved and informed
 - County Commissioners' offices
 - City of Orlando
 - Local Environmental Protection Division
- Active community outreach
 - Homeowner associations
 - Religious & non-profit organizations
 - Media outlets & social media
 - Newsletter, mailing list, yard sign etc
- Community grant available



At Alianza events





WFTV interview

Yard sign

- 46 installed for homeowners
 - □ 18 schedule for community center
- New commercial battery module
 - □ 2.5x capacity
- Field calibration ongoing
- Collaboration welcome!



Mobile lab